

Letters to the Editor

## Helping the Radiologist: The Role of Scientific Journals to Help Prevent the Spread of COVID-19

Xiaohu Li, MD, PhD, Yinfeng Qian, MD, PhD, Bin Liu, MD, Yongqiang Yu, MD, PhD

Department of Radiology, The First Affiliated Hospital of Anhui Medical University, No 218 Jixi Road, Hefei, Anhui, China 230022. Address correspondence to Y. Y. (email: ayfyyuyongqiang@126.com)

We wish to commend Dr David Bluemke and the *Radiology* Editorial Board for their work on the RSNA journals' Special Focus section: COVID-19 (2019 Novel Coronavirus) (<u>https://pubs.rsna.org/2019-ncov</u>). This information will help radiologists worldwide and in China know about the outbreak of this new respiratory illness. We have found this website to be an exceptionally valuable resource that provides the global radiology community with unrestricted access to key publications to help prevent the spread of this outbreak.

On January 22, 2020, the first patient with COVID-19 was confirmed in Anhui, China. Meanwhile, my colleagues and I started to focus on the imaging manifestations of this disease and spectrum of imaging findings. On January 31, Lei et al (1) reported bilateral peripheral ground-glass opacities (GGOs) of COVID-19 in *Radiology*. Forty confirmed cases in our hospital also demonstrated the same CT findings in most patients. GGOs were bilateral in 91% of patients, the involvement of posterior lungs were in 85%, and peripheral involvement was present in 86% of patients. Chest CT showed pure GGOs in 82% of patients, GGOs with interstitial and/or interlobular septal thickening in 75% of patients, and GGOs with consolidation in 48% of cases.

From February 4 until the present, *Radiology* has published CT findings of COVID-19 that can effectively guide our clinical work. Dr David Bluemke released two podcasts concisely summarizing the most important views on the naming, epidemiology, imaging, and clinical aspects of COVID-19. Dr Jeff Kanne wrote an editorial on COVID-19 "key points for the radiologist" (2) and Drs Fernando Kay and Suhny Abbara wrote an editorial, "The Many Faces of COVID-19: Spectrum of Imaging Manifestations" (3) in *Radiology: Cardiothoracic Imaging* which also helps us in our clinical work. The recently published "Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19): A

Perspective from China" (4) summarizes radiologists' understanding of clinical and chest CT features of COVID-19 that will help to detect early infection and assess the course of disease. This review (4) also provided a full translation in Chinese which is available as supplemental material. This approach is particularly good—it will accomplish the goals of communicating timely and crucial findings to the international scientific community, while also disseminating the latest knowledge to front-line health workers. It is worth recommending in future work.

Thanks again to the RSNA for staying up to date with cases and commentary on imaging of COVID-19. RSNA has very fast peer review and online publication, helping the radiologist gain valuable time to learn about COVID-19 and prevent further spread of this infection.

A translation of this letter is available in Chinese (Appendix E1 [online]).

**Disclosures of Conflicts of Interest: X.L.** disclosed no relevant relationships. **Y.Q.** disclosed no relevant relationships. **B.L.** disclosed no relevant relationships. **Y.Y.** disclosed no relevant relationships.

This study was supported by the Anhui Natural Science Foundation (20200410702003).

## References

 Lei J, Li J, Li X, Qi X. CT Imaging of the 2019 Novel Coronavirus (2019-nCoV) Pneumonia. Radiology 2020. https://doi.org/10.1148/radiol.2020200236. Published online January 31, 2020.

 Kanne JP. Chest CT Findings in 2019 Novel Coronavirus (2019-nCoV) Infections from Wuhan, China: Key Points for the Radiologist. Radiology 2020. https://doi.org/10.1148/radiol.2020200241.
Published online February 4, 2020.

3. Kay F, Abbara S. The Many Faces of COVID-19: Spectrum of Imaging Manifestations. Radiol Cardiothoracic Imaging 2020. ; https://doi.org/10.1148/ryct.2020200037. Published online February 14, 2020.

 Zu ZY, Jiang MD, Xu PP, et al. Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19): A Perspective from China. Radiology 2020. https://doi.org/10.1148/radiol.2020200490. Published online February 21, 2020.